## National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: ATL01LA032 Aircraft Registration Number: N208KW FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 01/31/2001 Most Critical Injury: None Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone 1040 **KEY WEST** FL 33045 **EST** Distance From Landing Facility: Direction From Airport: Airport Proximity: On Airport Aircraft Information Summary Aircraft Manufacturer Model/Series Type of Aircraft Cessna 208 Airplane Sightseeing Flight: Yes Air Medical Transport Flight: No

## Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On January 31, 2001, at 1040 eastern standard time, a Cessna 208, N208KW, collided with water during landing off-shore in the Dry Tortugas National Park near Fort Jefferson, 70 miles west of Key West, Florida. The airplane was operated by Seaplanes of Key West, and flown by the Airline Transport Pilot (ATP) under the provisions of Title 14 CFR Part 135, and visual flight rules. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed and a visual flight rules flight plan was filed for the local sightseeing flight. The pilot and nine passengers were not injured and the airplane sustained substantial damage. The flight originated from Key West, Florida, at 1000.

According to the pilot, while making a normal approach, including a flyby to evaluate landing conditions, he observed that one of the ferryboats was arriving in the south channel. He planned and performed a water landing to avoid any past wake swells created by the ferry boat in the landing area. Approximately 1/2 to 3/4 through the landing slide, with the airplane slowed to approximate 30 - 35 knots, a large swell appeared and launched the airplane 10-15 feet above the water. This swell was completely separated from the boat wake that had been observed earlier. The pilot further stated that, at this point, he was "powerless" to do anything but wait for the airplane to settle. After the airplane settled on the water, the pilot taxied to shallow water where assistance was received from park service in deplaning the airplane.

The examination of the airplane disclosed that the rear float/strut attach point had failed and the strut assembly had penetrated the airframe skin. No mechanical problems with the airplane were reported by the pilot. According to the pilot, the swell that launched the airplane during the landing was not seen until it was too late for him to avoid the collision.

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THE TOTAL RELIGIO	L			01/01/2001									
AVIATION Occ			Occurrence Type: Accident										
Landing Facility/Approach Information	tion												
Airport Name	rport ID:	Airport Eleva	irport Elevation Runway Used F				Runway Length			vay Width			
Key West International KE			EYW	Ft.	MSL								
Runway Surface Type: Water													
Runway Surface Condition: Watercalm													
Type Instrument Approach: NONE													
VFR Approach/Landing: Full Stop													
Aircraft Information													
Aircraft Manufacturer Cessna			Model/ 208	'Series					Serial 2080		Number 0292		
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Normal													
Landing Gear Type: Amphibian													
						Certified Max Gross Wt.					er of Engines: 1		
Engine Type:			Certified Max Gross Wt. 8360 LBS  Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: P&W PT8-114A					Rated Power 675 LBS					
- Aircraft Inspection Information							•						
Type of Last Inspection		D	Date of Last Inspection Time Since I				nce Last Inspe	ce Last Inspection Airfr			ame Total Time		
Continuous Airworthiness			01/30/2001 0.5 Hou					ours	urs 1787 Hours				
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) In	formation												
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Operated	d? No			ELT A	ided ii	n Locating Ac	cident S	ite? No	)			
Owner/Operator Information													
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street A		UTH R	ററട	EVELT BLVI	n					
SEAPLANES OF KEY WEST				City  KEY WEST							е	Zip Code	
			Street A		<u> </u>					FL		33040	
Operator of Aircraft Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner													
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner				City						Stat	e	Zip Code	
Operator Does Business As:			•			Op	perator Design	nator Co	ode: SZ	8A			
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:													
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s): On-de	emand Air Ta	axi											
Operating Certificate:				Operator C	ertificat	e:							
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part	135: Air Tax	i & Con	nmuter										
Type of Flight Operation Conducted:													
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AVIATI	ION	Occurrence Type: Accident										
First Pilot Information												
Name		5	State	Date of Bir	:h	Age						
On File	On File			c	n File	On File		45				
Sex: M Seat Occupied	n Pilot			Certific	cate Nun	nber: On File	Э					
Certificate(s): Airlin	ne Transpor	t										
Airplane Rating(s): Sing	le-engine L	and; Single-	engine Sea	1								
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: Non	е											
Instrument Rating(s): Airp	lane											
Instructor Rating(s): Non	е											
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes  Current Biennial Flight Review? 12/05/2000												
Medical Cert.: Class 2	Medica	al Cert. Status	s: Valid Me	dicalno wa	nivers/lim.		Da	te of Last	Medical	Exam: 03/1	6/200	0
•												
- Flight Time Matrix	light Time Matrix  All A/C  This Make and Model  Airplane Airplane Mult-Engine  Mult-Engine						ght Instrument Actual		Rotorcraf	Glider		Lighter Than Air
Total Time	15000	2620			400	1	00	50				
Pilot In Command(PIC)	14700	2595										
Instructor							_				_	
Last 90 Days	140	110					_					
Last 30 Days	65	55										
Last 24 Hours 0 0 0 Toxicology Performed? No Second Pilot? No												
Flight Plan/Itinerary												
Type of Flight Plan Filed: N	one											
Departure Point	State	A	Airport Identii		fier Departur		ture Time					
Same as Accident/Incident Location						EYW			1000		ı	EST
Destination	State	. A	irport I	dentifier								
Local Flight							YW					
Type of Clearance: None					•	•						
Type of Airspace: Class	С											
Weather Information												
Source of Briefing: No rec	cord of briefi	ng										
Method of Briefing: Unkno	own											
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	FTYBOR			71 -	Acciden	•						
Weather	Information											
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF Elevat	ion	WOF Di	tance From Accident Site Directi			Direction Fron	irection From Accident Site		
MIA	0956	EST	8 Ft	. MSL				NM Deg			Deg.	Mag.
Sky/Lowes	t Cloud Condition: Clear	-				Ft. AC	GL	Condition of	f Ligh	it: Day		
Lowest Ce	iling: None		Ft.	AGL	Visibi	lity:	10	SM	Altir	neter:	30.10	"Hg
Temperatu	re: 23 °C [	Dew Point:	19 °C	Wind	Direction:	150			Der	nsity Altitude:	1000	Ft.
Wind Spee	ed: 8	Gusts:		Weath	ner Condti	ons at Acci	ident S	ite: Visual C	Condi	tions		
Visibility (R	VR): Ft.	Visibility (	RVV)	SM	Intensity	of Precipit	tation:					
Restriction	s to Visibility:	•										
Type of Pre	ecipitation:											
Accident	Information											
Aircraft Dar	nage:		Aircraft Fir	e:				Aircraft Exp	losior	า		
Classificati	on:											
- Injury Sur	mmary Matrix	Fatal 5	Serious Min	or	None	TOTAL						
First Pil	ot				1	1	1					
Second	l Pilot						]					
Studen	t Pilot						1					
Flight Ir	nstructor						]					
Check I	Pilot											
Flight E	ngineer						]					
Cabin A	Attendants											
Other C	rew						]					
Passen	gers				9	9	<u>-</u>					
- TOTAL A	BOARD -				10	10						
Other G	Ground				-		1					
	TOTAL -				10	10	1					

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Admi			

Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

**BUTCH WILSON** 

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

Ron Bird MIAMI FSDO MIAMI, FL